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NIOLOGICAL STRATEGY

PSYCHOLOGICAL STRATEGY BOARD

WASHINGTON

Document No. DEC 3.1 195 determined that

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Mr. Robert Amory DDI, Room 222

Administration Bldg., CIA

HR 70-2 Authority: Date Reviews

classified at

☐ CIA has no objection to declass ☐ It contains information of CIA Interest that must remain

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SUBJECT:

Intelligence Support for OCB Working Group engaged in implementing project entitled "Winter of Discontent in

the Soviet Far East"

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 The above working group held a meeting this week to discuss ways and means of implementing the plan concerning factors of potential discontent in Communist China and recommended that the intelligence community undertake the following measures:

current intelligence on the subject of "Winter of Discontent", and institute an intelligence collection plan with follow-up to secure additional intelligence on this subject.

- b. Prepare an intelligence estimate on the effects of existing food conditions on future political and economic capabilities of the Communist China regime.
- 2. The following information has already been submitted to the working group as a synthesis of the intelligence relating to flood and drought conditions over the past year in China:

"Last summer it was reported that 5 provinces in China experienced abnormal late frost that destroyed about 75% of all crops planted in an area covering approximately 2500 square miles. In another instance, droughts and insects were reported to have destroyed crops over a wide area. In general, these adverse conditions last summer were estimated to have affected a population exceeding 10 million people. These conditions caused the Chinese Communist regime to allocate an estimated 900,000 tons of food stuffs to the famine-stricken areas, which doubtless caused a serious drain on existing food stock piles of the State."

In addition, the following abstract of an OCI report was disseminated to the working group:

"There has been a decline recently in the amount and quality of food in Shanghai and other cities, according to

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the Consulate General in Hong Kong. The current harvests in Northeast China have fallen below last year's level. This constitutes a major economic setback to the Peking regime, CIA comments. OCI 0356, 2 December 1953."

It is requested that my office be advised of any additional information in the <u>intelligence community</u> which would be of interest to the working group engaged in implementing the project "Winter of Discontent".

This information would be for the purpose of exploiting the long-term aspects of the problem confronting the working group-

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